### • Lens characteristics

Lens	Model	Focal length [mm]	Aperture value [F No.]	KCX-M6541-00 (30	nch sensor	Angle-of-vie With 1/1.8 i KCX-M6541-20 (2,00	nch sensor	Closest approach distance
				Vertical	Horizontal	Vertical	Horizontal	[m]
8mm	KCX-M7214-00	8	F1.3-CLOSE	25.21	33.2	37.08	47.59	0.2
12mm	KCX-M7214-10	12	F1.4-CLOSE	16.48	21.86	24.51	31.88	0.3
16mm	KCX-M7214-20	16	F1.4-CLOSE	12.57	16.71	18.77	24.51	0.4
25mm	KCX-M7214-30	25	F1.4-CLOSE	8.18	10.89	12.25	16.06	0.5
8mm (megapixel support)	KCX-M7214-40	8	F1.4–F16	25.36	33.4	37.3	47.86	0.1
12mm (megapixel support)	KCX-M7214-50	12	F1.4–F16	16.65	22.08	24.76	32.2	0.1
16mm (megapixel support)	KCX-M7214-60	16	F1.4–F16	12.68	16.85	18.92	24.72	0.1
25mm (megapixel support)	KCX-M7214-70	25	F1.4–F16	8.24	10.97	12.33	16.16	0.15

\* This table shows the angle-of-view for Yamaha's standard lenses. If the angle-of-view is greater, there might be more distortion at the edge of the image

### Angle-of-view size, WD, and magnification when close-up ring is used

Close-up						Le	ns			
ring [mm]				mm 17214-00		2mm 17214-10		6mm 17214-20		imm 17214-30
		WD[mm]	2	00	3	00	4	00	5	00
		KFR-M6541-00 (400,000 pixels)	97.8 >	< 130.5	93 :	< 124	93 >	< 124	72.9	× 97.2
News	Angle-of-view size	KFR-M6541-10 (1,600,000 pixels)	98.6 >	< 130.5	93.7	× 124	93.7	× 124	73.5	× 97.2
None	X × Y [mm]	KFR-M6541-20 (3,200,000 pixels)	139.2	× 185.7	132.2	× 176.5	132.2	× 176.5	103.7	× 138.4
	Luuul	KFR-M6541-30 (5,000,000 pixels)	112.3	× 150	106.7	× 142.5	106.7	× 142.5	83.7 >	< 111.7
	Op	otical magnification	0.0	038	0.	040	0.0	040	0.0	051
		WD[mm]	69.5	118.6	143	296.8	222	524.1	358.5	1269.4
	Angle-of-view size	KFR-M6541-00 (400,000 pixels)	37.2 × 49.6	60 × 80	46.5 × 62	93 × 124	52.3 × 69.8	120 × 160	53.1 × 70.8	186 × 248
0.5	X × Y	KFR-M6541-10 (1,600,000 pixels)	37.5 × 49.6	60.4 × 80	46.8 × 62	93.7 × 124	52.8 × 69.8	120.9 × 160	53.5 × 70.8	187.5 × 248
0.5	[mm]	KFR-M6541-20 (3,200,000 pixels)	52.9 × 70.6	85.3 × 113.8	66.1 × 88.2	132.2 × 176.5	$74.5 \times 99.4$	170.6 × 227.7	75.5 × 100.8	$264.5 \times 353$
		KFR-M6541-30 (5,000,000 pixels)	42.7 × 57	68.8 × 91.9	53.3 × 71.2	106.7 × 142.5	60.1 × 80.2	137.7 × 183.8	61 × 81.4	213.5 × 285
	Op	otical magnification	0.100	0.062	0.080	0.040	0.071	0.031	0.070	0.020
		WD[mm]	38.7	53.8	91.3	142.3	152	257.1	280.8	635.9
	Angle-of-view size	KFR-M6541-00 (400,000 pixels)	22.9 × 30.6	30 × 40	31 × 41.3	46.5 × 62	36.8 × 49.1	60.9 × 81.3	$40.8 \times 54.5$	93 × 124
1.0	Angle-of-view size X × Y	KFR-M6541-10 (1,600,000 pixels)	23.1 × 30.6	$30.2 \times 40$	31.2 × 41.3	46.8 × 62	37.1 × 49.1	61.4 × 81.3	41.2 × 54.5	93.7 × 124
1.0	[mm]	KFR-M6541-20 (3,200,000 pixels)	32.6 × 43.5	$42.6 \times 56.9$	$44 \times 58.8$	66.1 × 88.2	52.3 × 69.9	86.7 × 115.7	58.1 × 77.5	132.2 × 176.5
		KFR-M6541-30 (5,000,000 pixels)	26.3 × 35.1	$34.4 \times 45.9$	$35.5 \times 47.5$	53.3 × 71.2	$42.2 \times 56.4$	70 × 93.4	46.9 × 62.6	106.7 × 142.5
	Op	otical magnification	0.162	0.124	0.120	0.080	0.101	0.061	0.091	0.040
		WD[mm]			65.4	90.8	114.5	168.1	230.9	424.7
	Angle-of-view size	KFR-M6541-00 (400,000 pixels)			23.1 × 30.8	$30.7 \times 40.9$	28.1 × 37.5	$40.4 \times 53.9$	$33.5 \times 44.6$	62 × 82.6
1.5	X × Y	KFR-M6541-10 (1,600,000 pixels)			$23.2 \times 30.8$	$30.9 \times 40.9$	28.4 × 37.5	40.7 × 53.9	33.7 × 44.6	62.5 × 82.6
1.5	[mm]	KFR-M6541-20 (3,200,000 pixels)			$32.8 \times 43.8$	43.7 × 58.3	$40 \times 53.4$	57.5 × 76.7	47.6 × 63.6	88.1 × 117.6
		KFR-M6541-30 (5,000,000 pixels)			$26.5 \times 35.4$	35.2 × 47.1	32.3 × 43.1	46.4 × 61.9	38.4 × 51.3	71.1 × 95
	Op	otical magnification			0.161	0.121	0.132	0.092	0.111	0.060
		WD[mm]			50	65.1	91.2	123.6	196.3	319.1
	Angle-of-view size	KFR-M6541-00 (400,000 pixels)			$18.5 \times 24.6$	23.1 × 30.8	22.9 × 30.6	$30.4 \times 40.6$	28.6 × 38.1	47 × 62.7
2.0	X × Y	KFR-M6541-10 (1,600,000 pixels)			$18.6 \times 24.6$	$23.2 \times 30.8$	23.1 × 30.6	$30.7 \times 40.6$	28.8 × 38.1	47.4 × 62.7
2.0	[mm]	KFR-M6541-20 (3,200,000 pixels)			26.3 × 35.1	$32.8 \times 43.8$	32.6 × 43.5	43.3 × 57.8	$40.6 \times 54.3$	66.9 × 89.3
		KFR-M6541-30 (5,000,000 pixels)			21.2 × 28.3	$26.5 \times 35.4$	26.3 × 35.1	35 × 46.7	$32.8 \times 43.8$	54 × 72.1
	Op	otical magnification			0.201	0.161	0.162	0.122	0.130	0.079
		WD[mm]							104.2	129
	Angle-of-view size	KFR-M6541-00 (400,000 pixels)							$14.8 \times 19.8$	18.6 × 24.9
5.0	X × Y	KFR-M6541-10 (1,600,000 pixels)							15 × 19.8	$18.8 \times 24.9$
5.0	[mm]	KFR-M6541-20 (3,200,000 pixels)							21.1 × 28.2	$26.5 \times 35.4$
		KFR-M6541-30 (5,000,000 pixels)							17 × 22.8	$21.4 \times 28.6$
	Op	otical magnification							0.250	0.199
* WD is the le	ens tip reference.									

is the lens tip refer

ring (m)         Ø mm lens for megapixel (KCX/M27144-00         12 mm lens for megapixel (KCX/M27144-00         16 mm lens for megapixel (KCX/M27144-00         25 mm lens for megapixel (KCX/M27144-00         26 mm lens for megapixel (KCX/M27144-00         27 m lens for megapixel (KCX/M27144-00         26 mm lens for megapixel (KCX/M2714-00         27 m stall (KCX/M2714	Close-up						Le	ns			
None         Angle-of-view size X × Y [mm]         KFR-M6541-01 (400.000 pixels) KFR-M6541-01 (3200.000 pixels)         53.1 × 70.8 55.5 × 70.8         37.2 × 49.6         27.3 × 36.4         24.9 × 33.2           0.5         KFR-M6541-01 (3200.000 pixels)         75.5 × 10.8         37.5 × 49.6         27.3 × 36.4         25.5 × 37.3           0.5         KFR-M6541-20 (3200.000 pixels)         76.5 × 100.8         52.9 × 70.6         38.8 × 51.9         35.5 × 47.3           0.10         0.10         0.10         0.135         0.149         0.149           0.10         0.135         0.149         0.149         0.149         0.149           0.10         0.135         0.149         0.149         0.147         0.146         0.221 × 22.8         187.5 × 43.4         129.8 × 100         221.8 × 23.8         187.5 × 24.8         187.5 × 24.8         187.5 × 24.8         187.5 × 24.8         187.5 × 24.8         187.5 × 24.8         187.5 × 24.8         19.8 × 25.1         100.6 × 227.7         31.3 × 41.7         264.5 × 352           1.0         KFR-M6541-20 (150.000 pixels)         KFR-M6541-20 (150.000 pixels)         22.8 × 28.6         10.4 × 101         10.8 × 26.2         93.8 × 112         29.6 × 39.5         10.4 × 101         19.8 × 26.2         93.8 × 116         29.8 × 28.1         100.4 × 101         10.8 ×											
None         Angle-of-view size X × Y [mm]         KFF-M6541-10 (1,600,000 pixels) KFF-M6541-20 (3,200,000 pixels)         53.5 × 7.08 (5,000,000 pixels)         37.5 × 48.6 (5,000,000 pixels)         27.5 × 38.4 (5,000,000 pixels)         25.1 × 37.3 (5,000,000 pixels)           0.5         Angle-of-view size X × Y [mm]         KFF-M6541-00 (1,000,000 pixels) (6,000,000 pixels)         61.× 81.4 (6,000,000 pixels)         46.5 (7.5 × 7.87.7 (28.5 × 34.4 83.9 × 112         13.6 (25.8 × 34.4 90.7 × 10.0 (0.136)         77.8 (25.8 × 34.4 90.7 × 10.0 (22.5 × 23.8 12.0 × 160         22.1 × 23.3 12.0 × 160         12.2 × 23.3 12.5 × 23.8 12.0 × 160         12.2 × 16.3 22.1 × 23.3 12.5 × 23.3 12.5 × 23.3 11.6 5         10.2 × 17.3 13.8 × 41.7 12.5 × 23.8 11.6 5         10.2 × 17.3 13.8 × 41.9 10.160         10.6 * 0.0 10.136         0.149           1.0         Mp[m]         KFF-M6541-0 (1,600,000 pixels) KFF-M6541-0 (1,600,000 pixels)         22.1 × 28.4 22.1 × 28.4 12.2 × 28.6         45.8 × 61.2 18.8 × 25.1 18.8 × 25				1(	00	1	00			1	50
None         X × Y [m]         NPH-Model - 10 (1,600,000 pixels)         33.5 × 10.8 (5,500,000 pixels)         33.5 × 10.8 (75,5 × 100.8)         33.5 × 10.8 (5,20,2 × 26,8)         23.5 × 43.5 (2,3 × 36,4)         22.1 × 33.2 (2,3 × 36,4)           0.5         MRFH-Model - 10 (1,600,000 pixels) (MRFH-Model - 10 (1,600,000 pixels) X × Y [m]         46         13.6 (5,007,000 pixels)         66.1 (2,2 × 3,4,4)         22.4 × 36,4 (4,2 × 7,5)         13.3 × 41.9 (0,136)         22.4 × 29.8 (2,0 × 36,4)         120.2 × 33.3 (2,0 × 36,4)         120.2 × 33.3 (2,1 × 26,4)         120.2 × 10.6 (2,1 × 26,4)         120.4 × 27.2 (2,1 × 26,4)         120.4 × 27.2 (			KFR-M6541-00 (400,000 pixels)	53.1 >	< 70.8	37.2	× 49.6			24.9	× 33.2
Imm         KFR-M6541-30 (5:00.000 pixels)         75.5 x 100.8         52.9 x /0.8         38.8 x h 1.9         35.5 x 4/.3           0.5         VERP.M6541-30 (5:00.000 pixels)         61 x 81.4         42.7 x 57         0.13 x +19         22.6 x 38.2           0.5         WD[mm]         46         113.6         66.1         283.2         77.8         505.4         130.3         122.22         22.8 x 37.5         59.8 x 34.4         90.7 x 120.9         22.5 x 28.1         120.x 160         22.2 x 29.3         186 x 24.8           X x Y         KFR-M6541-00 (400.000 pixels)         28.4 x 37.5         59.5 x 78.7         26.8 x 34.4         91.4 x 120.9         22.5 x 28.1         120.x 160         22.2 x 29.3         186 x 24.8           0.100         MR641-00 (400.000 pixels)         28.4 x 37.5         59.5 x 78.7         26.8 x 34.4         91.4 x 120.9         22.5 x 33.1         127.5 x 24.7         31.8 x 41.7         245.5 x 34.7         24.5 x 35.7         25.8 x 34.4         91.4 x 120.9         22.6 x 23.4         115.5 x 24.7         31.8 x 41.7         245.5 x 34.7         245.5 x 34.7         24.5 x 34.7         31.8 x 11.7         245.5 x 34.7         245.5 x 34.7         31.8 x 11.7         245.5 x 33.7         115.5 x 24.7         31.8 x 11.7         245.5 x 32.7         31.8 x 11.7         245.5 x 25.7	Nono		KFR-M6541-10 (1,600,000 pixels)	53.5 >	< 70.8	37.5	× 49.6	27.5	× 36.4		
1.0         KFH-M6541-30 (5,000,000 pixels) Optical magnification         61 × 81,4 0.070         42,7 × 57 0.100         31 × 41.9 0.100         22.6 × 38.2 0.149           0.5         Angle-of-view size X × Y [mm]         KFR-M6541-10 (1,600,000 pixels) KFR-M6541-10 (1,600,000 pixels)         46         113.6 43         66.1 28.3 × 37.5 59 × 78.7         28.3 × 34.4 28.4 × 37.5 59 × 78.7         26.8 × 34.4 28.4 × 37.5 59 × 78.7         26.8 × 34.4 28.4 × 37.5 59 × 78.7         26.8 × 34.4 28.4 × 37.5 59 × 78.7         10.8 × 42.5 26.8 × 34.4 91.4 × 120.9 22.5 × 29.8         120.9 × 100 22.5 × 29.8         120.2 × 100 22.5 × 29.8         120.8 × 100 22.5 × 29.8         120.9 × 100 22.5 × 29.8         120.8 × 100 22.5 × 29.8         120.8 × 42.5 10.6 × 22.7         131.3 × 41.7         128.2 × 29.3         187.5 × 244 28.5 × 38.1           1.0         Mgle-of-view size X × Y         KFR-M6541-00 (400,000 pixels) X × Y         0.132         0.063         0.144         0.041         0.166         0.031         0.169         0.020           1.0         Mgle-of-view size X × Y         KFR-M6541-00 (400,000 pixels)         20.1 × 26.8         459.8 × 61.2 23 × 30.8         165.8 × 71.1         26.8 × 35.8 26.8 × 37.1         26.8 × 35.8 26.8 × 37.1         126.2 × 17.9 20.2 × 26.8         19.8 × 26.2 93.7 × 124           1.10         Mgle-of-view size X × Y         KFR-M6541-00 (400,000 pixels) KFR-M6541-00 (400,000 pixels)         23.5 × 31.3 × 41.9 25.5 × 32.8         10.8	None		KFR-M6541-20 (3,200,000 pixels)	75.5 ×	100.8	52.9	× 70.6	38.8	× 51.9	35.5	× 47.3
0.5         WD[mm] KFR-M6541:00 (400.000 pixels) (mm]         46 KFR-M6541:10 (1,600.000 pixels) (40 x 53.4         136 59.5 x 78.7 59.5 x 78.7         26 x 34.4 25.8 x 34.4         90.7 x 120.9 91.4 x 120.9         22.4 x 28.8 22.4 x 28.8         120.9 tol 22.4 x 28.8         120.8 tol 22.4 x 27.8											
0.5         Angle-of-view size X × Y [mm]         KFR-M6541-00 (200,000 pixels) KFR-M6541-20 (3,200,000 pixels)         28.1 × 37.5 24.4 × 37.5 (0,00,000 pixels)         59 × 78.7 26.5 × 84.4 83.9 × 112         25.8 × 34.4 91.4 × 120.9         92.2 × 28.8 22.5 × 28.1 (120,9 × 160)         120 × 160 22.2 × 28.3 (120,9 × 160)         22.2 × 28.3 (120,9 × 160)         186. × 28.5 (120,9 × 160)         120 × 160 (22.1 × 28.3)         127.5 × 28.5 (120,9 × 160)         120 × 160 (22.1 × 28.3)         22.5 × 28.3 (120,9 × 160)         120,9 × 160         22.2 × 28.8 (120,9 × 160)         120,9 × 160         22.2 × 28.8 (120,9 × 160)         120,9 × 160         22.2 × 28.8 (120,9 × 160)         120,9 × 120,9 × 160         22.1 × 28.3 (120,9 × 160)         180,7 × 28.4 (120,8 × 18.1)         120,9 × 172.1 (131,8 × 42.5)         120,9 × 120,9 × 160         22.1 × 28.3 (101,1 × 130)         120,9 × 172.1 (131,8 × 42.5)         130,8 × 42.5 (131,8 × 42.5)         130,8 × 42.5 (131,8 × 42.5)         130,8 × 42.6         0.21,3 × 28.4 (138,7 × 130)         120,1 × 18.4 (141,8 × 130)         120,1 × 18.4 (141,8 × 130)         120,1 × 18.4 (141,8 × 130)         120,8 × 45.8 (144,8 × 61.2)         128,8 × 25.3 (131,7 × 23.7)         128,8 × 25.3 (131,7 × 23.7)         128,8 × 25.3 (131,7 × 23.7)         128,8 × 25.3 (101,7 × 123,8 × 25.4)         120,1 × 18.4 (141,8 × 130)         128,8 × 25.7 (120,8 × 25.6)         128,8 × 25.7 (101,7 × 12,3 × 12,6 × 25.6)         128,8 × 25.7 (110,7 × 12,3 × 12,7 ×		Op	otical magnification	0.0		0.1	100	0.1	136	0.	149
0.5       Angle-of-view size X × Y [mm]       KFR-M6541-00 (1,600,000 pixels) KFR-M6541-30 (5,000,000 pixels)       28.4 x 37.3 80.8 x 12 32.3 x 43.1       59.5 x 78.7 60.x 53.4       29.6 x 39.5 80.8 x 122       104.1 x 139 25.7 x 43.3       120.8 x 160 129.1 x 123       120.8 x 161 129.1 x 163       120.1 x 163 129.1 x 163       120.2 x 163 129.1 x 163											
0.5         X × Y         KPR-M6541-20 (3,200,000 pixels)         26 x × 37 x 3 39.3 x 16.7 28.3 x 41 31 28 x 12.9 3 22.3 x 28.6 120.3 x 41.7 28.5 x 28.6 10.1 x 139 25.7 x 34.3 137.7 x 18.8 25.2 x 33.7 213.5 x 28.7 0.5 x 28.6 110.4 x 139 25.7 x 34.3 137.7 x 18.8 25.2 x 33.7 213.5 x 28.7 0.5 x 28.6 10.1 x 41.0 0.6 0.0 0.0 16.6 x 20.7 x 31.3 x 41.7 28.5 x 28.6 0.1 x 40.6 8 45.9 x 61.2 18.8 x 25.1 60.6 x 80 19.8 x 26.2 93.7 x 124 20.2 x 26.8 45.9 x 61.2 18.8 x 25.1 60.4 x 80 19.8 x 26.2 93.7 x 124 20.2 x 26.8 45.2 x 61.2 19.2 x 51.1 60.4 x 80 19.8 x 26.2 93.7 x 124 20.2 x 26.8 45.2 x 51.1 20.8 x 35.1 65.5 x 113.8 27.9 x 37.3 132.2 x 124 21.5 x 28.6 10.6 x 80 19.8 x 26.2 93.7 x 124 22.5 x 20.1 10.6 x 7.1 42.1 x 28.5 x 38.1 65.2 x 77.0 3 21.6 x 29.1 68.8 x 91.9 22.5 x 20.1 10.6 x 7.1 42.1 x 29.5 x 80.1 10.5 x 14.2 10.5 x 29.5 x 80.5 x 29		Angle of view size									
Imm         KH-H-M541-20 (3,200,000 pixels)         40 x 53,4         83,9 x 112         36,7 x 49,4         129 x 1/2.1         31,8 x 42.5         1/0.6 x 221.7         31,3 x 41.7         226,x 33,3         213,5 x 282         213,5 x 283         213,5 x 284         213,5 x 284<	0.5										
1.0         KH-M6541-30 (5,000,000 pixels)         32.3 x 43.1         67.7 x 90.4         29.6 x 99.5         104.1 x 139         25.7 x 34.3         137.7 x 183.8         25.2 x 33.7         25.8 x 28.0           0.012         0.063         0.144         0.041         0.166         0.031         0.166         0.020           1.0         Mgle-of-view size X × Y         KFR-M6541-00 (400,000 pixels)         20.1 x 26.8         45.9 x 61.2         18.8 x 25.1         60.4 x 80         19.8 x 26.2         93.x 124           1.0         KFR-M6541-00 (300,000 pixels)         20.1 x 26.8         45.2 x 61.2         19 x 25.1         60.4 x 80         19.8 x 26.2         93.x 124           1.0         KFR-M6541-30 (5,000,000 pixels)         28.5 x 38.1         65.3 x 87.1         26.8 x 35.8         85.3 x 113.8         27.9 x 37.3         112.2 x 17.6           1.0         Mgle-of-view size X × Y         KFR-M6541-30 (5,000,000 pixels)         23.8 x 30.8         52.7 x 70.3         21.6 x 28.9         66.3 x 21.7         40.0 x 53.3         17.7 x 23.7         62.2 x 82.0           1.5         Mgle-of-view size X × Y         KFR-M6541-30 (1,600,000 pixels)         16.5 x 22         33.4 x 42.2         16.4 x 21.7         40.3 53.3         17.7 x 23.7         62.2 x 82.0         93.8 1 x 117.7         40.2 x 53.3         17.9 x	0.5										
1.0         WD[mm] X × Y X × Y [mm]         WFR-M6541-00 (400.000 pixels) X × Y KFR-M6541-10 (1,600.000 pixels)         47.2 20.1 × 26.8 45.9 × 61.2         131.9 45.9 × 61.2         62.6 18.8 × 25.1         60.4 × 80 60.8 × 80         19.6 × 26.2 93.7 × 124           1.0         Angle-of-view size X × Y [mm]         KFR-M6541-20 (3,200.000 pixels)         22.8 × 38.1         65.3 × 87.1         26.8 × 35.8         85.3 × 113.8         27.9 × 37.3         132.2 × 176.           1.5         Optical magnification         0.185         0.081         0.197         0.062         0.188         0.040           1.5         WD[mm]         KFR-M6541-00 (400.000 pixels)         16.5 × 22         33.2 × 44.2         16.4 × 21.7         40.3 × 53.3         17.7 × 23.7         62.5 × 82.6           1.5         KFR-M6541-00 (400.000 pixels)         16.5 × 22         33.4 × 44.2         16.4 × 21.7         40.3 × 53.3         17.9 × 23.7         62.5 × 82.6           1.5         Coptical magnification         0.225         0.112         0.228         0.033         0.209         0.060           2.0         X × Y [mm]         KFR-M6541-00 (400.000 pixels)         18.9 × 25.3         38.1 × 50.8         18.7 × 25         45.9 × 61.2         20.4 × 27.2         71.1 × 95           2.0         VD[mm]         KFR-M6541-00 (400.000 pixels) <td< td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></td<>											
1.0         Angle-of-view size X × Y [mm]         KFR-M6541-00 (400.000 pixels) KFR-M6541-20 (3.200.000 pixels)         20.1 × 26.8 (20.2 × 26.8)         45.9 × 61.2 (42.2 × 61.2)         18.8 × 25.1 (5.3 × 87.1)         60.4 × 80 (6.4 × 80)         19.6 × 26.2 (9.3 × 124)         93.7 × 124 (6.4 × 80)           1.0         X × Y [mm]         KFR-M6541-20 (3.200.000 pixels)         28.5 × 38.1         65.3 × 87.1         26.8 × 26.2         93.7 × 124           1.0         VP         Optical magnification         0.185         0.081         0.197         0.062         0.19         0.040           0.185         0.081         0.197         0.062         0.19         0.040         0.040           0.185         0.081         0.197         0.062         0.19         0.040         0.040           WD[mm]         35.2         81.4         51.5         15.5         102         389.9           1.0         KFR-M6541-00 (400.000 pixels)         16.5 × 22.         33.4 × 44.2         16.4 × 21.7         40.8 × 53.3         17.7 × 23.7         62.8 × 82.6           KFR-M6541-100 (160.000 pixels)         KFR-M6541-20 (3.200.000 pixels)         23.5 × 31.3         47.2 × 63         23.2 × 30.9         56.8 × 75.9         25.3 × 33.7         88.1 × 117.4           1.0         Optical magnification         0		Op		0.132	0.063						
1.0       Angle-of-view size X × Y [mm]       KFR-M6541-10 (1,600,000 pixels)       20.2 × 26.8       46.2 × 61.2       19 × 25.1       60.4 × 80       19.8 × 26.2       93.7 × 124         1.0       KFR-M6541-30 (5,000,000 pixels)       23.8 × 38.1       65.3 × 87.1       26.8 × 35.8       85.3 × 113.8       27.9 × 37.3       132.2 × 17.6         0       VER-M6541-30 (5,000,000 pixels)       23.8 × 38.8       65.3 × 87.1       26.8 × 35.8       85.3 × 113.8       27.9 × 37.3       132.2 × 17.6         0       Optical magnification       0.185       0.081       0.197       0.062       0.189       0.040         1.5       KFR-M6541-00 (400,000 pixels)       16.6 × 22       33.2 × 44.2       16.4 × 21.7       40.3 × 53.3       17.7 × 23.7       62.5 × 82.6         X × Y [mm]       KFR-M6541-30 (500,000 pixels)       16.6 × 22       33.4 × 42.2       16.4 × 21.7       40.3 × 53.3       17.9 × 23.7       62.5 × 82.6         0.225       0.112       0.228       0.093       0.209       0.060         VD[mm]       KFR-M6541-30 (500,000 pixels)       18.9 × 25.3       38.1 × 117.4       91.5       29.4 × 72.2       71.1 × 95         0.205       0.112       0.228       0.093       0.209       0.060       0.209       0.060       16.5 × 62											
1.0       X × Y       KFR-M6541-20 (1,200,000 pixels)       20.2 × 26.6       40.2 × 01.2       19 × 23.1       60.4 × 60.0       19.2 × 26.7         [mm]       KFR-M6541-20 (3,200,000 pixels)       23 × 30.8       52.7 × 70.3       21.6 × 28.9       68.8 × 91.9       22.5 × 30.1       106.7 × 142         0.185       0.081       0.197       0.062       0.189       0.040         wD[mm]       35.2       81.4       51.5       102       398.9         1.5       WD[mm]       35.2       81.4       51.5       102       398.9         Magle-of-view size       KFR-M6541-00 (400,000 pixels)       16.6 × 22       33.4 × 44.2       16.3 × 21.7       40 × 53.3       17.7 × 23.7       62.5 × 82.6         Y × Y       KFR-M6541-10 (1,600,000 pixels)       16.6 × 22       33.4 × 44.2       16.4 × 21.7       40 × 53.3       17.7 × 23.7       62.5 × 82.6         0.01       KFR-M6541-10 (1,600,000 pixels)       18.9 × 25.3       38.1 × 50.8       18.7 × 25       45.9 × 61.2       20.4 × 27.2       71.1 × 95         0.01       Optical magnification       0.225       0.112       0.228       0.093       0.209       0.060         VD[mm]       KFR-M6541-00 (400,000 pixels)       14.3 × 19.1       30.4 × 40.3       16.3 × 21.6		Angle-of-view size									
Imm         KFH-M6541-20 (3,200,000 pixels)         226.5 × 38.1         65.3 × 87.1         26.8 × 58.8         85.3 × 113.8         22.7 × 13.3         122.2 × 16.7           0         Optical magnification         0.185         0.081         0.197         0.062         0.189         0.040           1.5         Magle-of-view size X × Y [mm]         KFR-M6541-00 (400,000 pixels)         16.5 × 22         33.2 × 44.2         16.4 × 21.7         40.3 × 53.3         17.7 × 23.7         62.2 × 82.6           2.0         X × Y [mm]         KFR-M6541-10 (1,600,000 pixels)         16.6 × 22         33.2 × 44.2         16.4 × 21.7         40.3 × 53.3         17.7 × 23.7         62.5 × 82.6           2.0         X × Y [mm]         KFR-M6541-30 (5,000,000 pixels)         18.9 × 25.3         38.1 × 10.1         40.3 × 53.3         17.9 × 23.7         62.5 × 82.6           2.0         X × Y [mm]         KFR-M6541-30 (5,000,000 pixels)         18.9 × 25.3         38.1 × 10.1         30.2 × 40.2         20.4 × 27.2         71.1 × 95           0.011         0.225         0.112         0.228         0.093         0.209         0.060           X × Y [mm]         KFR-M6541-00 (400,000 pixels)         14.3 × 19.1         30.4 × 40.3         16.3 × 21.6         46.8 × 62.4           5.0         WD[mm]	10										
1.5         KRH-M6541-30 (5,000,000 pixels)         23 x 30.8         52.7 x /0.3         21.5 x 28.9         68.8 x 91.9         22.5 x 30.1         10.6 / x 142           1.5         Optical magnification         0.185         0.081         0.197         0.062         0.189         0.040           Magle-of-view size X × Y [mm]         KFR-M6541-00 (400,000 pixels)         16.5 x 22         33.2 x 44.2         16.3 x 21.7         40 x 53.3         17.7 x 23.7         62.5 x 82.6           0.0185         0.66 x 22         33.4 x 44.2         16.4 x 21.7         40 x 53.3         17.9 x 23.7         62.5 x 82.6           0.02         VD[mm]         KFR-M6541-10 (1.600,000 pixels)         18.9 x 25.3         38.1 x 50.8         18.7 x 25         45.9 x 61.2         20.4 x 27.2         71.1 x 95           0.0216         Optical magnification         0.225         0.112         0.228         0.093         0.209         0.060           VD[mm]         KFR-M6541-30 (0,000 pixels)         18.9 x 25.3         38.1 x 50.8         18.7 x 25         45.9 x 61.2         20.4 x 27.2         71.1 x 95         29.4 x 27.2           2.0         X Y [mm]         KFR-M6541-30 (0,000 pixels)         18.9 x 21.6         46.8 x 62         46.8 x 62           X Y         KFR-M6541-30 (0,000 pixels)         <											
1.5         WD[mm]         35.2         81.4         51.5         102         398.9           1.5         Angle-of-view size X × Y [mm]         KFR-M6541-00 (400,000 pixels)         16.5 × 22         33.2 × 44.2         16.3 × 21.7         40 × 53.3         17.7 × 23.7         62.8 × 82.6           0.65 × 22         33.4 × 44.2         16.4 × 21.7         40 × 53.3         17.9 × 23.7         62.8 × 82.6           1.65 × 22         33.4 × 44.2         16.4 × 21.7         40 × 53.3         17.9 × 23.7         62.8 × 82.6           1.65 × 22         33.4 × 44.2         16.4 × 21.7         40 × 53.3         17.9 × 23.7         62.8 × 82.6           1.65 × 22         33.4 × 44.2         16.4 × 21.7         40 × 53.3         17.9 × 23.7         62.8 × 82.6           1.65 × 22         33.4 × 44.2         16.4 × 21.7         40 × 53.3         17.9 × 23.7         62.8 × 82.6           0.010         0.2000 pixels)         23.5 × 31.3         47.2 × 63         23.2 × 30.9         56.8 × 75.9         25.3 × 33.7         88.1 × 117.7           1.64 × 21.7         Molmin         0.225         0.112         0.28         0.093         0.209         0.060           2.0         Magle-of-view size X × Y [mm]         KFR-M6541-10 (1.600,000 pixels)         14.4 × 19.1 <t< td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></t<>											
1.5         Angle-of-view size X × Y [mm]         KFR-M6541-00 (400,000 pixels) KFR-M6541-20 (3,000,000 pixels)         16.5 × 22 (1.6.5 × 22)         33.2 × 44.2 (3.3 × 44.2)         16.3 × 21.7 (1.6 × 21.7)         40 × 53.3 (40 × 53.3)         17.7 × 23.7 (40 × 53.3)         62 × 82.6 (5.2 × 82.6)           1.5         X × Y [mm]         KFR-M6541-20 (3,200,000 pixels)         16.5 × 22 (5.0 × 82.6)         33.4 × 44.2         16.4 × 21.7         40 × 53.3         17.7 × 23.7         62 × 82.6 (5.2 × 82.6)           2.0         KFR-M6541-20 (3,200,000 pixels)         23.5 × 31.3         47.2 × 63         23.2 × 30.9         56.8 × 75.9         56.8 × 75.9         56.8 × 75.9         56.8 × 75.9         56.8 × 75.9         62.5 × 82.6         62.5 × 82.6           0.225         0.012         0.228         0.093         0.029         0.060         0.029         0.060         0.029         0.060         0.029         0.060         0.029         0.060         0.029         0.029         0.029         0.060         0.029         0.029         0.029         0.029         0.060         16.4 × 21.7         40.3 × 63.3         17.7 × 23.7         62 × 82.6         64.5 × 62.6         64.5 × 62.6         64.5 × 62.6         64.5 × 62.6         64.5 × 62.6         64.5 × 62.6         64.5 × 62.6         64.5 × 62.6         64.5 × 62.6         64.5 × 62.6		Op									
1.5       Angle-of-view size X × Y [mm]       KFR-M6541-10 (1,600,000 pixels)       16.6 × 22       33.4 × 44.2       16.4 × 21.7       40.3 × 53.3       17.9 × 23.7       62.5 × 82.6         1.5       KFR-M6541-20 (3,200,000 pixels)       23.5 × 31.3       47.2 × 63       23.2 × 30.9       56.8 × 75.9       25.3 × 33.7       88.1 × 117.1         1.6       VD[mm]       KFR-M6541-30 (5,000,000 pixels)       18.9 × 25.3       38.1 × 50.8       18.7 × 25       45.9 × 61.2       20.4 × 27.2       71.1 × 95         0.225       0.112       0.228       0.093       0.209       0.060         KFR-M6541-00 (400,000 pixels)       11.4 × 19.1       30.4 × 40.3       16.2 × 21.6       46.8 × 62         X × Y [mm]       KFR-M6541-00 (400,000 pixels)       16.4 × 22       34.7 × 46.3       18.6 × 24.8       53.3 × 71.2         Optical magnification       0.259       0.123       0.229       0.080       0.259       0.123       0.229       0.080         X × Y [mm]       KFR-M6541-00 (400,000 pixels)       16.4 × 22       34.7 × 46.3       18.6 × 24.8       53.3 × 71.2         Optical magnification       0.259       0.123       0.229       0.080       0.259       0.123       0.229       0.080         S.0       WD[mm]       KFR-M6541-00 (400,											
1.5       X × Y       KFR-M6541-20 (3,000,000 pixels)       16.6 × 22       33.4 × 44.2       16.4 × 21.7       40.3 × 53.3       17.9 × 23.7       62.5 × 86.0         1.5       KFR-M6541-20 (3,200,000 pixels)       22.5 × 31.3       47.2 × 63       23.2 × 30.9       56.8 × 75.9       25.3 × 33.7       88.1 × 117.4         1.6       VD[mm]       KFR-M6541-20 (3,000,000 pixels)       18.9 × 25.3       38.1 × 50.8       18.7 × 25       45.9 × 61.2       20.4 × 27.2       71.1 × 95         0.225       0.112       0.228       0.093       0.020       0.060       0.020       0.060         X × Y       KFR-M6541-00 (400,000 pixels)       14.3 × 19.1       30.2 × 40.3       16.2 × 21.6       46.5 × 62         X × Y       KFR-M6541-20 (3,000,000 pixels)       14.4 × 19.1       30.4 × 40.3       16.6 × 24.8       66.1 × 82.2         2.0       X × Y       KFR-M6541-20 (3,000,000 pixels)       20.4 × 27.2       34.5 × 30.8       66.1 × 82.2         3.0       Optical magnification       20.4 × 27.2       30.2 × 40.3       16.2 × 21.6       46.5 × 62         4.0       Y       KFR-M6541-20 (3,00,000 pixels)       16.4 × 22       34.7 × 46.3       18.6 × 24.8       53.3 × 71.2         0.012       Optical magnification       0.259       0.123		Angle-of-view size									
Imm]         KFH-M6541-20 (3,200,000 pixels)         23.5 × 31.3         47.2 × 63         23.2 × 30.9         56.8 × 75.9         25.3 × 33.7         88.1 × 11.1 × 15           2.0         KFR-M6541-30 (5,000,000 pixels)         18.9 × 25.3         38.1 × 150.8         18.7 × 25         45.9 × 61.2         20.4 × 27.2         71.1 × 95         0.209         0.060           2.0         Angle-of-view size [mm]         KFR-M6541-00 (400,000 pixels)         14.3 × 19.1         30.4 × 40.3         16.3 × 21.6         46.8 × 62.9           2.0         X × Y [mm]         KFR-M6541-30 (5,000,000 pixels)         16.4 × 22.4         34.7 × 46.3         18.6 × 24.8         53.3 × 71.2           5.0         Magle-of-view size [mm]         X × Y [mm]         KFR-M6541-30 (5,000,000 pixels)         16.4 × 22.4         34.7 × 46.3         18.6 × 24.8         53.3 × 71.2           5.0         Magle-of-view size [mm]         KFR-M6541-30 (5,000,000 pixels)         16.4 × 22.4         34.7 × 46.3         18.6 × 24.8         53.3 × 71.2           5.0         Magle-of-view size [mm]         KFR-M6541-30 (5,000,000 pixels)         16.4 × 24.8         53.3 × 71.2         0.259         0.123         0.229         0.080           5.0         MD[mm]         KFR-M6541-30 (5,000,000 pixels)         16.4 × 24.8         53.3 × 71.2         10.6 × 24.8	1.5										
Understand         0.225         0.112         0.228         0.093         0.209         0.060           Angle-of-view size M         KFR-M6541-00 (400,000 pixels)         43         111.7         91.5         294.7           2.0         Angle-of-view size M         KFR-M6541-10 (400,000 pixels)         14.3 x19.1         30.2 x40.3         16.2 x21.6         46.8 x62           2.0         X × Y [mm]         KFR-M6541-30 (5,000,000 pixels)         20.4 x27.2         43 x57.3         231.7 x46.3         16.8 x21.6         46.8 x62           0.259         0.123         0.229         0.000         16.4 x22         34.7 x46.3         18.6 x24.8         53.3 x71.2           0.259         0.123         0.229         0.000         10.7 x1.2         18.6 x24.8         53.3 x71.2           0.259         0.123         0.229         0.000         10.7 x1.2         18.6 x24.8         53.3 x71.2           5.0         X × Y [mm]         KFR-M6541-10 (400,000 pixels)         10.6 x14.8         18.6 x24.8         53.3 x71.2           5.0         X × Y [mm]         KFR-M6541-10 (1.600,000 pixels)         10.6 x14.8         18.6 x24.8         10.7 x14.2         18.6 x24.8           10.7 x14.2         18.6 x24.8         10.7 x14.2         18.6 x24.8         12.2 x 8											
2.0         WD[mm] Angle-of-view size X × Y [mm]         WD[mm] KFR-M6541-00 (400,000 pixels)         43         111.7         91.5         294.7           2.0         Angle-of-view size X × Y [mm]         KFR-M6541-00 (400,000 pixels)         14.3 × 19.1         30.2 × 40.3         16.3 × 21.6         46.5 × 62           0.2         X × Y [mm]         KFR-M6541-20 (3,200,000 pixels)         14.4 × 19.1         30.4 × 40.3         16.3 × 21.6         46.8 × 62           0.2         0.2         43 × 57.3         23.1 × 30.8         66.1 × 80.2         61.4 × 82.2         34.7 × 46.3         18.6 × 24.8         65.3 × 71.2           0.0tical magnification         0.259         0.123         0.229         0.080         0.259         0.080         0.259         0.080           5.0         X × Y [mm]         KFR-M6541-10 (1,600,000 pixels)         KFR-M6541-10 (1,600,000 pixels)         10.6 × 14.2         18.6 × 24.8         53.3 × 11.2           5.0         X × Y [mm]         KFR-M6541-10 (1,600,000 pixels)         10.6 × 14.2         18.6 × 24.8         10.7 × 14.2         18.6 × 24.8           5.0         X × Y [mm]         KFR-M6541-30 (5,000,000 pixels)         15.1 × 20.2         26.4 × 35.3         12.2 × 16.3         21.3 × 28.5											
2.0         Angle-of-view size X × Y [mm]         KFR-M6541-00 (400,000 pixels) KFR-M6541-20 (3,000,000 pixels)         14.3 × 19.1         30.2 × 40.3         16.2 × 21.6         46.5 × 62           2.0         X × Y [mm]         KFR-M6541-20 (3,200,000 pixels)         14.4 × 19.1         30.4 × 40.3         16.2 × 21.6         46.5 × 62           5.0         KFR-M6541-20 (3,200,000 pixels)         204 × 27.2         43 × 57.3         23.1 × 30.8         66.1 × 88.2           5.0         VD[mm]         Dotical magnification         0.259         0.123         0.229         0.080           5.0         X × Y [mm]         KFR-M6541-10 (1,600,000 pixels)         53.9         107.2           KFR-M6541-00 (400,000 pixels)         10.6 × 14.2         18.6 × 24.8         18.6 × 24.8           Magle-of-view size X × Y [mm]         KFR-M6541-10 (1,600,000 pixels)         10.6 × 14.2         18.6 × 24.8           KFR-M6541-20 (3,200,000 pixels)         KFR-M6541-20 (3,200,000 pixels)         10.7 × 14.2         18.6 × 24.8           KFR-M6541-20 (3,200,000 pixels)         KFR-M6541-20 (3,200,000 pixels)         15.1 × 20.2         26.4 × 35.3           KFR-M6541-30 (5,000,000 pixels)         KFR-M6541-30 (5,000,000 pixels)         12.2 × 16.3         21.3 × 26.5		Op				0.225	0.112				
Angle-of-view size X Y [mm]         KFR-M6541-10 (1,600,000 pixels) KFR-M6541-30 (5,000,000 pixels)         14.4 x 19.1 20.4 x 27.2         30.4 x 40.3 43 x 57.3         16.3 x 21.6 20.4 x 27.2         46.8 x 62 43 x 57.3           5.0         KFR-M6541-10 (1,000,000 pixels)         16.4 x 22         34.7 x 46.3         18.6 x 24.8         53.3 x 71.2           5.0         WD[mm]         VD[mm]         VD[mm]         0.259         0.123         0.229         0.080           5.0         X Y [mm]         KFR-M6541-00 (400,000 pixels)         10.6 x 14.2         18.6 x 24.8         53.3 x 71.2           5.0         KFR-M6541-10 (1,600,000 pixels)         10.6 x 14.2         18.6 x 24.8         53.9         10.7 x 14.2         18.6 x 24.8           5.0         X X Y [mm]         KFR-M6541-10 (1,600,000 pixels)         15.7 x 24.8         10.7 x 14.2         18.6 x 24.8         53.9         10.7 x 14.2         18.6 x 24.8         53.2 x 25.5         26.4 x 35.3         12.2 x 16.3         21.3 x 26.5         21.3											
2.0         X × Y [mm]         KFR-M6541-20 (3,000,000 pixels) KFR-M6541-20 (3,000,000 pixels)         14.4 × 19.1 20.4 × 17.2         30.4 × 40.3 4 × 67.2         16.4 × 20.3 4 × 27.2         16.4 × 20.3         16.5 × 21.6         40.8 × 20.5           0         0.259         0.123         0.259         0.123         0.229         0.080           5.0         X × Y [mm]         KFR-M6541-10 (400,000 pixels) KFR-M6541-10 (1,600,000 pixels)         10.6 × 14.2         18.6 × 24.8         53.3 × 71.2           5.0         X × Y [mm]         KFR-M6541-10 (400,000 pixels) KFR-M6541-10 (1,600,000 pixels)         10.6 × 14.2         18.6 × 24.8         10.7 × 14.2         18.6 × 24.8           5.0         X × Y [mm]         KFR-M6541-20 (3,200,000 pixels) KFR-M6541-30 (5,000,000 pixels)         15.1 × 20.2         26.4 × 35.3           12.2 × 16.3         21.3 × 26.5         12.2 × 16.3         21.3 × 26.5		Angle-of-view size									
Immini         KFR-M6541-30 (5,000,000 pixels)         16.4 × 22         34.7 × 46.3         18.6 × 24.8         53.3 × 71.2           Optical magnification         0.259         0.123         0.229         0.080         0.080           Molecular         KFR-M6541-00 (400,000 pixels)         53.9         107.2         10.6 × 14.2         18.6 × 24.8         10.7 × 14.2         18.6 × 24.8         11.7 × 14.2         12.2 × 16.3         21.3 × 26.5         12.2 × 16.3         21.3 × 26.5         12.2 × 16.3         21.3 × 26.5         12.2 × 16.3         21.3 × 26.5         12.2 × 16.3         21.3 × 26.5	2.0										
VDI[mm]         Optical magnification         0.259         0.123         0.229         0.080           5.0         WD[mm]         5.0         KFR-M6541-00 (400,000 pixels)         10.6 × 14.2         18.6 × 24.8           5.0         X × Y [mm]         KFR-M6541-10 (1,600,000 pixels)         10.7 × 14.2         18.6 × 24.8           10.7 × 14.2         18.6 × 24.8         10.7 × 14.2         18.6 × 24.8           10.7 × 14.2         18.7 × 24.8         10.7 × 14.2         18.7 × 24.8           10.7 × 14.2         10.7 × 14.2         10.7 × 14.2         10.7 × 14.2           10.7 × 14.2         10.7 × 14.2         10.7 × 14.2         10.7 × 14.2           10.7 × 14.2         10.7 × 14.2         10.7 × 14.2         10.7 × 14.2           10.7 × 14.2         10.7 × 14.2         10.7 × 14.2         10.7 × 14.2           10.7 × 14.2         10.7 × 14.2         10.7 × 14.2         10.7 × 14.2           10.7 × 14.2         10.7 × 14.2         10.7 × 14.2         10.7 × 14.2           10.7 × 14.2         10.7 × 14.2         10.7 × 14.2         10.7 × 14.2           10.7 × 14.2         10.7 × 14.2         10.7 × 14.2         10.7 × 14.2           10.7 × 14.2         10.7 × 14.2         10.7 × 14.2         10.7 × 14.2 <t< td=""><td></td><td>[mm]</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></t<>		[mm]									
5.0         WD[mm]         53.9         107.2           Angle-of-view size         KFR-M6541-00 (400,000 pixels)         10.6 × 14.2         18.6 × 24.8           X × Y         KFR-M6541-10 (1,600,000 pixels)         10.7 × 14.2         18.7 × 24.8           Minimi         KFR-M6541-20 (3,200,000 pixels)         10.7 × 14.2         18.7 × 24.8           KFR-M6541-20 (3,200,000 pixels)         15.1 × 20.2         26.4 × 35.3           KFR-M6541-30 (5,000,000 pixels)         12.2 × 16.3         21.3 × 28.5											
5.0         Angle-of-view size X × Y [mm]         KFR-M6541-00 (400,000 pixels) KFR-M6541-10 (1,600,000 pixels)         10.6 × 14.2         18.6 × 24.8           10.7 × 14.2         18.6 × 24.8         10.7 × 14.2         18.7 × 24.8           10.6 × 14.2         10.6 × 14.2         12.7 × 14.8         18.7 × 24.8           10.7 × 12.4         15.1 × 20.2         26.4 × 35.3         15.1 × 20.2           10.7 × 10.000 pixels)         12.2 × 16.3         21.3 × 28.5		Ο¢						0.259	0.123		
Angle-ot-view size X Y [mm]         KFR-M6541-10 (1,600,000 pixels)         10.7 × 14.2         18.7 × 24.8           5.0         X Y [mm]         KFR-M6541-20 (3,200,000 pixels)         15.1 × 20.2         26.4 × 35.3           10.7 × 10.2         X Y         KFR-M6541-30 (5,000,000 pixels)         15.1 × 20.2         26.4 × 35.3           10.7 × 10.2         X Y         KFR-M6541-30 (5,000,000 pixels)         12.2 × 16.3         21.3 × 28.5											
5.0         X × Y         KFR-M6541-20 (1,200,000 pixels)         10.7 × 24.0         15.7 × 24.0           [mm]         KFR-M6541-20 (3,200,000 pixels)         15.1 × 20.2         26.4 × 35.3           KFR-M6541-30 (5,000,000 pixels)         12.2 × 16.3         21.3 × 28.5		Angle-of-view size									
[mm] KFR-M6541-30 (5,000,000 pixels) 12.2 × 16.3 21.3 × 28.5	5.0										
		[mm]									
		0								12.2 × 16.3 0.349	21.3 × 28.5 0.200
Optical magnification 0.349 0.200 * The above table shows the field of view when the standard lens and close-up ring are used. (Closest distance value is shown in No Close-up Ring column).		· ·	•							0.349	0.200

\* The above table shows the field of view when the standard lens and close-up ring are used. (Closest distance value is shown in No Close-up \* If a close-up ring is not used, a WD less than the value shown in this table cannot be used. \* If a close-up ring is used, only WD in the region of this value can be used.

\* Values in this table are for reference only; Actual values may vary

### YAMAHA MOTOR CO., LTD.

**Robotics Operations FA Section** 127 Toyooka, Kita-ku, Hamamatsu, Shizuoka 433-8103, Japan Tel. +81-53-525-8350 Fax. +81-53-525-8378

URL https://global.yamaha-motor.com/business/robot/ robotn@yamaha-motor.co.jp



Revs Your Heart

RCX 3 Series CONTROLLER YAMAHA ROBOT VISION

RCXiVY2+SYSTEM

Yamaha's own unique solution for integrated robot vision



### New product information

Assurance





For tracking irregular shape workpieces

- Easy Operation
- Wide range of applications
- Shorter startup time
- Comprehensive support of robot and vision by Yamaha

RCX 3 Series CONTROLLER YAMAHA ROBOT VISION

# RCXiVY2+SYSTEM



### Solutions RCXiVY2+ can provide:

### **Reducing teaching process time**

Robot teaching work requires a lot of labor and time. The RCXiVY2+ system acts as "robot eye". The final fine positioning can be automated and greatly reduce the teaching time that was required for the conventional models.

### Simplified positioning process

Reducing positioning process time in frequent lot change in small lot production. Cost in preparation, control, and switching positioning jigs can be reduced.

### Random workpieces need to be handled.

With position detection function of RCXiVY2+, pick & place operation of random shaped parts from parts feeder or pallet can be simplified.

### **RCXiVY2+** features:

- Adjusting parts orientation on the fly
- Conveyor follower
- Searching randomly placed parts
- Top/bottom judgement
- OK/NG judgement

### **Conveyor tracking**

With a feedback from encoder of a conveyor RCXiVY2+ can do pick & place following conveyor move.

## Yamaha's comprehensive support of Robot and Vision

Yamaha's integrated robot vision system. It means Yamaha supports both robot and vision system seamlessly.

Have any questions and don't know if it is robot or vision related? Simply contact Yamaha representative. We have answers.

# Advanced RCX iVY2+ has been launched.





# Simplicity

Setup is completed as little as eight minutes after power-on. Auto-calibration makes setup easy.

# Sophistication

With up to five million pixels, a variety of workpieces can be supported. Improve throughput to 100 CPM with conveyor tracking.

## Assurance

Comprehensive support covers everything from camera image acquisition to the operation of the gripper and robot. With support that only the robot manufacturer can provide, you can relax.

### Increased application features

- Picking of irregular shape workpieces
- Presence inspection
- Multiple piece count

### Enhanced performance

- CPU capability is increased to improve the search speed 8 to 45%.
- Number of pixels is increased.
- Frame rate is increased.

### Easy operation

Supports template function of RCX-Studio 2020

## High speed positioning of irregular shaped parts (foods or clothes)

### **Blob search function**

Suitable for pick & place or detection of parts with wide tolerance in shape and size, or high speed counting. Detection speed is 2 to 10 times faster that edge detection.



## Detection time is shortened up to 45%.

By adopting a high-performance camera and improving the camera frame rate and CPU capability, detection time is reduced 8 to 45% while the resolution is improved.

### Comparison of search time



0.3M/0.4M 1.3M/1.6M 2M/3.2M 5M/5N

[When 50 workpieces are detected.] [ms 600 \*\*\*\* \*\*\*\*\* \*\*\*\*\*\*\*\* \*\*\*\* -----0.3M/0.4M 2M/3.2M 5M/5M 1.3M/1.6M

Improved camera pixels

Improved CPU

Improved camera frame rate

Tim

# Easy operation

New features for easy operation

# parts count Application examples

**YAMAHA** 

on PC board Detection of accessories in package Checking drilled holes Detection of food labels

### NEW

## Overlap can be eliminated.

NEW

## Detection with Speed

Comparing with edge search, blob search speed is 2 to 10 times faster.

### Comparison of edge search and blob search

\* Only doughnut shape workpieces are detected.

### Edge search









## Suitable for parts detection and high volume

- Detection of electronics components Detection of screws and washers that secure parts
- Counting of the number of bottles in pallet Counting of electronics components

Overlapped workpieces are recognized and they can be excluded from the search target.





### [Comparison of search speed]



## [ Robot controller integrated type ]



### Typical Robot Vision setup



### RCXiVY2+ system

MOVE P, P9

SEND (\* \*) TO CMU

SEND CMU TO P10

1 RS-232C

Camera and robot have separate programs

OFF LINE

ON LINE

MOVE P, P10

Program of image

processing unit



- 1 Time consuming robot coordinates alignment. 2 Need to calculate compensation for moving camera setup.
- 3 Operation deviation between the camera and robot due to communication time.
- 4 Adjustment of communication format is needed.
- Simple calibration function is incorporated. 2 Coordinates are corrected automatically even when the camera moves.
- 3 High-speed connections through dedicated bus line.
- 4 Controller is incorporated to provide the central operation.



Handling not easy

are high.

Who to call?

Installation and setup costs

Robot issue or vision issue?

Easy to use Various applications are supported using easy operation. Cost reduction by reducing

work steps. Robot and vision supported by Yamaha

**Typical Robot Vision setup** RCXiVY2+ system MOVE P. P9 VSEARCH 1,2,0 Searches for workpiece. Communication with P10=VGETPOS(0) Reads the point. image processing unit MOVE P, P10 Moves to this point. • No communication time lag Needs only few command lines. • Simple and easy to understand Program of host PLC

Centralized control using only the robot program

## [ Examples of program commands ]



- · Component type number: 3



**VGETPOS (0)**  $\rightarrow$  Coordinates of 1 **VGETPOS (1)**  $\rightarrow$  Coordinates of 2 VGETPOS (2)  $\rightarrow$  Coordinates of 3 **VGETPOS (3)**  $\rightarrow$  Coordinates of 4 **VGETPOS (4)**  $\rightarrow$  Coordinates of 5 **VGETPOS (5)**  $\rightarrow$  Coordinates of 6

## [ 3 easy steps for parts registration ]

From image acquisition, registration takes just three steps.



STEP. 2 STEP. 1 STEP. 3 Search results Capture images. Set the contour. Register the detection position. Put the workpiece within the camera Contour is automatically extracted Specify the detection position with the Vision N field-of-view and specify an image Paint the necessary contour with a mouse. Desired positions can be set. capturing range. pen tool. 0 ---Ť. 111 111 -o Entry Dat 24 276 171 I A P P P C

## [Simple parts judgement process]



### Contour setting pen Paints the areas to be used from among the automatically detected edges.

**Priority area pen** Paints the areas to be used as priority areas during search from among the edges.

**Reduction area pen** Paints the areas where there should not be an edge during search.



[Usage example]

· Simple OK or NG judgement

### Usage example of contour setting pen

When a workpiece with a partially different shape needs to be distinguished and recognized or when the top or bottom needs to be judged, the detection can be performed by painting the contours in different colors by combining the contour setting pen with the priority area pen and reduction area pen.



## [Simple calibration]

Conventional equipment combining "image processing unit + robot" requires many steps in "calibration" that aligns the camera coordinates with the robot coordinates. With the RCXiVY2+ system, following the wizard to perform the operation will complete the calibration easily within a short time. In addition, even when the setting position deviates, the calibration is executed and restored immediately.



## [ Calibration is automated with the dedicated jig. ]

By automating the calibration using the advanced calibration function, highly accurate calibration can be achieved easily without depending on the operator's skill.

The hand data can also be created automatically and the time necessary for the calibration is reduced greatly. Since the dedicated jig is the standard part (option part), the jig does not need to be designed and manufactured and can be used immediately.





data creation ng ation check nin. min. min. \* This jig can be used only with the downward camera.

## [ Setup time reduced greatly ]

When using third-party vision, a coordinate conversion program needs to be created in the robot controller since the robot coordinate data differs from the vision format.

In RCXiVY2+, vision system is incorporated in robot controller the robot coordinate data can be stored into the robot point data using single process. This ensures very simple operation. Additionally, the unified control of the camera control and light control can be performed using the robot program. Start-up process will be greatly simplified.



## [ Easy link with peripheral equipment ]

One controller provides unified control of robot, gripper, and lighting.



## [ System configuration illustration ]



## [ Conveyor tracking ]

Ideal for high-speed packaging arrangement high-speed transport of multiple types of items such as pharmaceuticals, cosmetics, and food products. The vision camera detects the position and orientation of parts moving on the conveyor, and the robot picks them up.



Operating conditions: YK500XG / payload 1 kg (total of workpiece and tool) / horizontal movement 250 mm / vertical movement 1 mm / conveyor speed 100 mm/sec

## [Improving productivity by controlling multiple robot systems]



### YAMAMA ROBOT VISION RCXiVY2+SYSTEM

## Up to 254 types of parts registration

Setup changes require only that part numbers be changed. Setup changes are easy.



254 types (0–253) can be registered

## [High-precision search even under low light] [Monitor output]

### Edge search engine is built-in

Supports a variety of applications while being minimally affected by the external environment.



When lighting is sufficien

### Monitor the search status while making calibration settings or during automatic operation. Contents of output 日ビジョン 一日桂安健 家美草マー Selected type / Captured image Search result (position score scale) · Executed command Time required by

(supports digital monitor or analog monitor)

command

Output method 

## [Lens distortion and camera inclination correction function]

Mounting accuracy is improved. Camera is installed in the inclined status. \*

Accurate search even if lighting is insufficient

The lens distortion and camera inclination when the angle of visibility is wide or when the camera is installed in the inclined status can be corrected.

When the distortion and inclination correction function is enabled during calibration, the calibration data for the distortion and inclination correction is created. When images are captured using this calibration data, captured images are corrected and output.

# (Before correction) (After correction)

Monitor the operating status

## [ Also supports moving camera ]

Even if the camera is mounted on the robot, coordinates are automatically converted according to



Camera position can be selected in acco	ordance with the application.
Fixed camera Fixed downward.	Fixed upward.
Movable camera SCARA robots	Cartesian robots

en the camera is moved, the coc are corrected automatically

## [ Easy-to-use programming software RCXiVY2+ Studio ]

With programming software "RCXiVY2+ Studio", all vision related operations such as registration of fiducial marks and workpieces used for calibration (contour settings, various parameter settings, and read range settings), backup, restore operation, and operation monitor can be performed.

- Search trial-run, part type registration
- Reference mark registration (for calibration)
- Up to 254 workpiece types can be registered.
- Workpiece can also be added easily.
- Up to 100 workpieces can be detected at once.
- Data backup
- This software functions as a monitor during program operation.

## [ Easy programming ]

Constructing the most suitable robot vision system for an application.

### RCX-Studio 2020 program template function

Program is created automatically simply following step-by-step operating process

RCX3 series programming software RCX-Studio 2020 also has following five templates for vision system:

- Pallet picking using the vision
- Dispensing work using the vision
- Gripping deviation correction using the vision
- Gripping deviation and mounting position correction using the vision
- Gripping deviation and mounting position correction using the vision (without using any master)

Wide variety of robot system to choose from most suitable and economical solution for robot vision system





XY-X Cartesian robots

YK-XG/XE SCARA robots

12













FLIP-X single-axis robots

\* The YA series is not supported

## [ Verifying application prior to purchase ]

User's application is verified using actual sample parts before making a purchase decision. Based on the evaluation result, recommendation will be made for most suitable and economical solution.



## [Lot application examples]





Note1. Only one tracking board can be selected. • Refer to the comprehensive catalog for details on the order format.

### • Robot vision basic specifications

Item		RCXiVY2+ unit				
	Applicable controllers	RCX340/RCX320				
	Number of screen pixels	728(H) × 544(V) (400,000 pixels) 1456(H) × 1088(V) (1,600,000 pixels) 2048(H) × 1536(V) (3,200,000 pixels) 2592(H) × 1944(V) (5,000,000 pixels) <sup>Note1</sup>				
	Model setting capacity	254 models				
	Number of connectable cameras	2 cameras				
	Connectable camera	GigE camera PoE: IEEE802.3af 1 ch up to 7W				
Basic specifications	External interface	Ethernet (1000BASE-T) <sup>Note2</sup> USB 2.0 2Ch (Up to 5V 2.5W / ch) <sup>Note3</sup>				
	External monitor output	DVI-I <sup>Note4</sup> Monitor resolution: 1024 × 768 Vertical periodic frequency: 60 Hz Horizontal periodic frequency: 48.4 kHz				
	Power supply	24 VDC +/-10%, Maximum 1.5 A				
	Dimensions	W45 × H195 × D130 (RCXiVY2+ unit only)				
	Weight	0.8kg (RCXiVY2+ unit only, when the lighting control board option is selected)				
	Operating environment	Compliant with the RCX340/RCX320 controller.				
	Storage environment	Compliant with the RCX340/RCX320 controller.				
Search metho	d	Edge search (correlated edge filter, sobel filter), Measurement function, Blob search				
Image	Trigger mode	S/W trigger, H/W trigger				
capturing	External trigger input	2 points				
Function		Position detection, coordinate conversion, automatic point data generation, distortion and inclination correction				
Camera instal	lation position	Fixed to the fixed camera (up, down) or robot (Y-axis, Z-axis). Perpendicular to the workpiece to be captured.				
Setting suppo	rt function	Calibration, image save function, model registration <sup>Note5</sup> , fiducial mark registration <sup>Note5</sup> , measurement function registration <sup>Note5</sup> , blob registration <sup>Note5</sup> , monitor function <sup>Note5</sup>				
	Number of connectable lighting units	Maximum 2				
Lighting contro	Modulated light format	PWM modulated light control (0 to 100%), PWM frequency switchable 62.5 kHz/ 125 kHz Continuous light, strobe light (follows camera exposure)				
options	Lighting output	12VDC or 24VDC (external supply shared by both channels)				
	Lighting output	For 12VDC supply: Total of less than 40W for both channels. For 24VDC supply: Total of less than 80W for both channels.				

Note1. Since the rolling shutter is used, the tracking is not supported. Note2. For setting and monitor operations Note3. It is planned to support this USB later. Note4. Also usable with an analog monitor by using a conversion adaptor. Note5. RCXiVY2+ Studio function (requires a Windows PC)

### •Tracking board basic Specifications

Item		Tracking board
	Applicable controllers	RCX340/RCX320
	Number of connected encoders	Up to 2 units.
	Encoder power supply	5VDC (2 counters total 500 mA or less) (Supplied from controller)
<b>.</b> .	Applicable encoder	26LS31/26C31 or equivalent line driver (RS-422 compliance).
Basic specifications	Input phase	$A, \overline{A}, B, \overline{B}, Z, \overline{Z}$
opeenioutione	Max. response frequency	2MHz or less
	Counter	0 to 65535
	Multiplier	4x
	Other	With disconnection detection function

### Accessories and part options

The RCXi controller		Is robot vision to the RCX340/RCX	320 robot	RCXiVY2+ Stud RCXiVY2+ syste and reference m	software for PC RCXiVY2+ Studio Idio is programming software for the tem that allows registering part types marks as well as monitoring the work during automatic robot operation by the robot controller.
				Download	d from website (member site)
				Environme	nent Microsoft Windows XP / Vista (32 bit / 64 bit) / 7 (32 bit / 64 bit) / 8, 8.1 (32
					10 (32 bit / 64 bit)
	Model	No lighting KFR-M4400-V0 With lighting KFR-M4400-L0		CPU	Processor that meets or exceeds the suggested requirements for the OS be
				Memory Hard disk	Suggested amount of memory or more for the OS being used. 30MB of available space required on installation drive.
	<ul> <li>RCXiVY</li> </ul>	2+ unit accessories		capacity	* Additional vacant space is required for saving images and data.
		igger input cable connector		Display	800 x 600 dot, or higher, 32768 colors (16bit High Color) or higher (record
	Model	KX0-M657K-00		Communication Port	Ethernet Port of TCP/IP
	Model	er supply connector KCF-M5382-00		trademarks of t	dows XP, Windows Vista, Windows 7, Windows 8, 8.1, and Windows 10 ar f the Microsoft Corporation, USA. egistered trademark of the XEROX Corporation, USA.
• Lens	8mm 12mm 16mm	Model         1,600,000 pixel           3,200,000 pixel         5,000,000 pixel           5,000,000 pixel         5,000,000 pixel	RCXiVY2+ system. ( Model KCX- • Lighting cor Lighting power ca	ing control functionality Installed in the RCXIV M4403-L0 htrol board acc	i41-20         i41-30         lity to the         VY2+ unit when shipped)         Sm         KCX-M66F0-00         Model         10m       KCX-M66F0-10
Model	25mm 8mm (mega	KCX-M7214-30 bixel support) KCX-M7214-40			KCX-M66F0-00 M2
Model	8mm (megaj 12mm (megaj 16mm (megaj 25mm (megaj	ixel support) KCX-M7214-30 bixel support) KCX-M7214-40 bixel support) KCX-M7214-50 bixel support) KCX-M7214-60 bixel support) KCX-M7214-70	RCX340/RCX320 c	nveyor tracking funct ontroller.	ctionality to the
* Common	8mm (mega 12mm (mega 16mm (mega 25mm (mega 25mm (mega to iVY2. e-up ring 0.5mm H 1.0mm H	bixel support) KCX-M7214-40 bixel support) KCX-M7214-50 bixel support) KCX-M7214-60	This board adds cor RCX340/RCX320 co Model KCX- • Tracking boa AB phase input of Model KX0-P • Recomment • We can provide an connector. Not included. AB phase input of	nveyor tracking funct ontroller. M4400-T0 ard accessori cable connector M657K-20 ded option ca	ctionality to the ries Calibration jig (Large and small attachments are pr Model KCX-M7200-00







### Dimensional outlines













